

- abalone, 155
- Achiever*, 20, 22–25
- Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels, 223
- Alaska, 37, 60, 80, 87, 129, 199
- albatrosses, 10, **71**, 71–72, 73, 76–78
- Alberta, 29, 206–7
- alcids, 211
- Aleutian Islands, 154
- Aleutians, 60
- ancient murrelets, **85**, 87–88
 - breeding, 86
 - description, 86, 142
 - food, 87–88
 - habitat, 90, 139, 143
 - migration, 139
 - population, 86, 90, 142, 143–44, 155
 - predators, 90–91, 142–44
 - source of food, 90
- Anstee, Stephen, 24, 63
- Antarctic, 51, 233
- Arctic, 8, 48, 51, 59, 95, 96, 222
- Arctic terns, 50, 51, 81, 157
- A Sand County Almanac* (Leopold), 118
- Austin, Oliver, 148

- Baja California, 60
- bald eagles, **106**, 173–79, **177**, **214**
 - behaviour, 173, 175, 178
 - breeding, 175
 - conservation, 175, 176
 - described, 55
 - food, 58–59, 106, 142, 164–65, 173
 - Indigenous people and, 176, 177
 - Kerouards Islands, 132
 - migration for food, 173
 - population, 106, 173, 175, 176
 - predation attempt by, 164
 - symbolism, 175
- Barrow's goldeneye. *See* goldeneyes
- Bay of Fundy, 97
- Bent, A.C., 135
- black brants, 59–61, **61**
- black-footed albatrosses, **64**, **68**, **74–75**
 - behaviour, 69, 72, 77, 217
 - breeding, 70, 72–73
 - conservation status, 77
 - described, 69, 73
 - first Nations and, 72
 - fishing activities as food source, 77
 - habitat, 72, 97–98, 190
 - nicknames, 70, 72, 73
 - population, 77–78, 132
 - as source of food, 70, 71–72
 - See also* albatrosses
- black oystercatchers, 155–57, **156**
- blue heron, **209**
- Bonaparte's gulls, 170, **171**
- Bond, Nick, 125
- Brandt's cormorants, 49
- breeding
 - age of, 9
 - atmospheric event effect on, 124
 - conservation status and, 9
 - failures, 124–25
 - locations and benefits of, 41–42
 - migration and need for, 51

- ocean's effect on, 12
- oil spill effects on, 208–11
- process of, 231–33
- seasons and, 105, 124
- Brown, Lillian, 87–88

- California (USA), 37, 154
- Campbell River, 44
- Cape Caution, 66, 106
- Carson, Rachel, 176
- Cassin's auklets
 - behaviour, 230
 - breeding, 124
 - colony abandonment, 124–25
 - food, 131–32
 - habitat, 122, 139, 217
 - leg bands and, 132
 - ocean climate change indicators, 128–29
 - population, 83, 125, 128–29, 131, 132, 155
- census of recreational fishing boats, 63
- Center for Biological Diversity, 201
- Central Coast gateway, 66
- China, 148, 152, 200
- chum salmon, 170, 179
- climate change, 11, 125
- coastal birds, 40–41
- coastal brown bears, 165
- Coastal Conservation eradication program, 91
- coastal peoples, 109, 113, 135, 137, 231
- coastline, 37–38
- Coast mountains, 65
- commercial fisheries. *See* fishing
- commercial projects, 28–30, 212
- common loons, 101
- common merganser, **104**
- common murre, **133**
 - food sources, 65
 - habitat, 122, 132, 134, 197, 203, 217
 - historical population, 83
 - migration north, 65
- common ravens, 179–85, **180, 183**. *See also* ravens
- conservation, 221–22
 - fisheries bans, 77
 - Great Bear Forest, 186–88
 - international effort, 12
 - legal action, 163
 - marine ecosystems and Great Bear Rainforest, 27
 - sandhill cranes, 119
 - solutions, 12, 77
- conservation status
 - current and historical, 221–24
 - described, 8–9
 - efforts, 223, 224
 - migratory vs year round residents, 10
 - vulnerability, 8–9, 10
- Cook expedition, 159
- cormorants, **7, 43**, 49, 55, 170
- COSEWIC, 96, 223
- Cox Island, 91, 123
- crows, 172
- curlews, 97

- Dall's porpoise, 157
- Darimont, Chris, 181–82
- DDT and effect on birds, 176–77
- "Der Albatross" (Schleiden), 71

- "Die Sturmichrvalbe. Storm Petrels" (Schleiden), 71
Dixon Entrance, 34, 65, 190
Dogfish Banks, 85, 197, 234
ducks, 48, **49**, 53
- eagles, 170, 172, 177, 178, 185. *See also* bald eagles
EBM (ecosystem-based management), 187–88
Ecojustice, 163, 211
ecosystem-based management (EBM), 187–88
ecosystems, 10, 25, 207–8. *See also* marine ecosystems
egggers, 108–9, 195
El Niño-Southern Oscillation (ENSO), 128
Enbridge Inc projects, 29, 206, 207–8, 211
Endangered Species Act, 201
environmental changes, 9, 124–25, 185–88
Environment Canada, 30, 34, 83, 86, 90, 162
Eskimo curlews, 222
extraction projects, 28–30
Exxon Valdez oil spill, 11–12, 207, 210
- Falconer, Brian, 24, 86, 88, 98–99
Farralon Islands, California, 128–29
feather hunters, 147, 148
fin whale, 132
First Nations, 72, 135, 182–84, 186–88, 207. *See also* Indigenous people
Fisheries and Oceans Canada, 30, 63
fishing, 9–11, 77, 82, 150, 161, 175, 191–95
Fitz Hugh Inlet, 106
Fitz Hugh Sound, 67
"fog larks." *See* marbled murrelet
Fog Rocks, 106–8
food webs, 10, 36, 125, 173
fork-tailed storm-petrel, 230
fowlers, 195
fox sparrow, 165
fulmars, 67
- Gandla'kin Island, 85
geese, 47, 53, 203, **204–5**, **218–19**
gender roles reversed, 96
genetic variation, 150–51
giant kelp, 58, 155
gillnets, 161
glaucous-winged gulls, 106, 108, **109**, 110–11, 217
goldeneyes, **32–33**
great auk, 196
Great Bear Rainforest, **31**
 coastal wolves, 181–82
 conditions of, 27–28
 described, 25, 157
 gulls' diet, 108
 logging in, 185–88
 Northern Gateway Pipeline project, 208
 sandhill cranes, 119
Great Pacific Garbage Patch, 77
greyhounds of the sea. *See* albatrosses
guano, benefits to vegetation, 42
Guiguet, Charles, 34
Gulf of Mexico, 207
gulls, **46**, **109**, **166**
 behaviour, 42
 Bonaparte's, 45
 breeding colonies, 106, 108
 defensive behaviours, 109
 food, **57**, 58, 170, 171
 food source for others, 108, 178

- habitat, 65–66, 134, 139, 157, 168, 217
- migration, 168
- population, 55, 65–66, 132, 168

- habitat, 37–39, 42, 49, 220–21, 233–34
- Haida Gwaii, 27–28, 65, 84–85, 91, 155
- harbour seal, 93
- harvest management, 81–82
- Hasegawa, Hiroshi, 150
- Hawaiian Islands, 20, 73
- Hecate Strait, 84, 99, 196
- Heiltsuk communities and egg gathering, 109
- herring. *See* Pacific herring
- high seas, 62, 63, 65
- horned puffins, **229**, 230
- Hotspring Island, 85
- human threats on marine life, 221
- Humboldt Current region, 96
- humpback whales, **100**, 102, 132, 217

- Indigenous people, 152, 176, 182–84
- industrial projects, 28–30, 212
- International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN), 201
- Izembek Lagoon, 60
- Izembek National Wildlife Refuge, 60

- jaegers, 230
- Japan, 80, 115, 147–52, 198
- jellyfish, 155
- Joint Review Panel (JRP), 211

- Kawai, Daisuke, 94
- "Keep the Titi Forever" project, 82
- Kermode (spirit) bear, 25, 157
- Kerouard Islands, 132
- Khutze Inlet, 158, 165
- Kia Mau Te Titi Mo Ake Tinu Atu*, 82
- Kinder Morgan's Trans Mountain Pipeline Expansion project, 212
- "Kiss My Arse." *See* marbled murrelet
- Kitimat, 206, 207
- Kitkatla Inlet, 55–59
- Krajewsky, Heidi, 24, 65, 114
- krill, 101–2, 135
- Kwakwaka'wakw puffin bill dance apron, **232**

- Langara Island, 139
- Lantzville, 25, 35
- Lanz Island, 91, 123
- Laskeek Bay Conservation Society, 90
- laysan albatrosses, 19–20, 228
- Limestone Island, 90–91, 143
- Linnaeus, Carolus, 52
- Littlejohn, Chase, 87
- logging, 160, 185–88
- long-billed murrelet, 159
- long-tailed jaeger, 230
- Louis (pilot), 63

- Major Brown Rock, 106
- mallards, **48**, 49
- Maori community, 82
- maps, 26, 226
- Marbled Murrelet Recovery Strategy, 163
- marbled murrelets, 157–65, **161**, 187
- Marie (observer), 66, 93, 165, 190
- marine birds, 7, 39–41, 102, 167, 208

marine ecosystems, 10, 125, 129, 163. *See also* ecosystems
marine raptors, 39
marine waterfowl, 40
Masefield, John, 19, 70
McInnes Light, 114
McTaggart Cowan, Ian, 34, 120
mergansers, 55, 170
mew gulls, 157
Midway Atoll, Hawaii, 129
migration, 8, 48–53, 51, 56–57, 59, 60, 80
Migratory Birds Convention Act (MBCA), 10, 119
Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 119, 223
Morgan, Ken, 121
Morton, Charles, 52
"Mother Carey" (Masefield), 70

Nanaimo, BC, 21, 22, 25
National Energy board, 211
Nelson, Wayne, 142, 143–44
Nepean Sound, 206
New Zealand, 81
nicknames, 70, 72
night birds, 86. *See also* ancient murrelets
Nootka Sound, 152
northern fulmars, 191–97, **192**, 217
northern shoveller, 55
North Pacific Gyre Oscillation (NPGO), 128
North Pacific West Wind Drift, 36
northwestern crow, 41, 94
nudibranch, 155

ocean-atmospheric systems, 125, 128–29
ocean currents, 36–37
ocean health, 9, 12, 82, 83
oceans and biodiversity, 99
offshore, 62, 63, 65
oil spills, 11–12, 29, 161, 207–11
oil tankers, 206, 207, 212
oystercatcher, **14**

Pacific Decadal Oscillation (PDO), 128
Pacific Flyway, 8, 60, 119
Pacific herring, 55–59, **58**, 60, 62
Pacific loons, 48, 168, 197, 203, 217
Pacific Royal Channel, 157–58
Pacific salmon, 125, 165, 169, 170, 172–73, **174**, 215
Pacific white-sided dolphin, 45
Paquet, Paul, 181
parasitic jaegers, 230
Parks Canada, 91
Parksville/Qualicum areas, 59–60
Pauly, Daniel, 98
pelagic, 62, 63, 65
pelagic birds, 67
Penn, Briony, 120
peregrine falcons, 138–43, **140–41**
Peru, 95
pesticides, 176–77
petrels, 10
phytoplankton, 36
pictographs in Belize Inlet, **54**, 55
pigeon guillemots, 42, 108, **110–11**, 139
pink salmon, 170, 174
plastic pollution, 11
plastic pollution, 76
pomarine jaeger, 230

population

- at-sea surveys, 162, 228
- conservation status, 223–24
- counts by coastal peoples, 109
- decline of, 10–11, 12, 77, 222–23
- historical, 220
- information gaps, 34, 162–63
- oil spill effects on, 208–11
- old-growth forests, 160
- seasonal, 105

Porcher Island, 55, 60

predators, 50, 90–91, 129, 143–44, 164

Pribilof Islands, Alaska, 129

Prince Rupert, 188, 211

Princess Royal Channel, 157

Principe Channel, 203

Procellariiformes, 67–69

Puffin dance apron, **232**

Qualicum/ Parksville areas, 59–60

Queen Charlotte Sound, 34, 62, 93, 97, 131

Queen Charlotte Straight, 47

Raincoast Conservation Foundation, 25, 27, 34–35, 162, 211, 227

Raven (mythical being), 182–84, **183**

ravens, 172. *See also* common ravens

red-breasted merganser, **225**

red-necked phalaropes, 94–101, **95**

red rock crab, 155

red-throated loons, 55, 157

Reimchen, Tom, 172

research methods, 101–2

- baseline information defined, 99

- historic benchmarks, 99

- population, 130

- shifting baseline syndrome, 98

- types, 101, 129–31, 130, 144, 162, 168, 182

- weather and, 114, 202–3

rhinoceros auklets, 42, 65, 139, 155, 157, 203

Rose Harbour, 155

Rose Spit, 183

Russia, 60, 119, 135, 138, 159, 191

Saanich Peninsula, 167

Sabine's gulls, 157

Salish Sea, 56–57, 59–60, 152, 176

salmon, 185. *See also specific types*

Salmon Bay, 168, 178

Salt-Water Ballads (Masefield), 19

sandhill cranes, 41, **116**, 116–20, 157

sand lance, 135, 158

sandpipers, 97, 230

satellite tracking, 57

scoters, 57, 58, 197

Scott Islands, 91, 123

seabirds, 10, 131, 132–33, 193

sea clowns, 135

"Sea Fever" (Masefield), 19

sea parrots, 135

seasonal effect on populations, 105

Senkaku Islands, 148, 150, 152, 155

Seymour Narrows, 44

shearwaters, 10, 69, 98, 99. *See also* sooty shearwaters

shipmates and, 69–70

shorebirds, 10, 39–40, 94, 97

short-tailed albatrosses, 72, **146**, **149**, **153**

- breeding, 148, 150
- conservation, 150, 154–55
- dangers facing, 147, 150
- description, 145, 155
 - as food source, 152–54
 - genetic variation, 150–52
 - habitat, 148–50, 150–52
 - population, 147, 150–52, 154
 - Torishima Island, 148–52, 155
- See also* albatrosses
- short-tailed shearwater, 69
- Silent Spring* (Carson), 176
- skipper. *See* Falconer, Brian
- snow geese, **204–5**, 206, 213
- sooties, 69, 98, 99, 102
- sooty shearwaters, **79**, 79–84, **100**
 - behaviour, 120–21, 191, 217
 - breeding, 81, 190
 - conservation, 81, 82
 - description, 69, 79–80, 84, 120–22, 190
 - food source, 99, **100**
 - as food source, 81, 83
 - habitat, 80, 190
 - migration, 80–81
 - population, 82, 83, 120–21, 131, 155
- South America, 81, 94–96
- spearbill, 196
- steller's. *See* short-tailed albatrosses
- Steller's eagles, 178
- Stewart Island, 81
- storm petrels, **71**, 230
- surf scoters, 48, 55, 197, **197**, 203
- surveys, **26**, 27–28, 39–40, 44, 62, 144, 226–27

- Taiwan, 147, 152
- tears, 68–69
 - "tears of the albatross," 68–69
 - "The Albatross: Brocky Burns and Old Bill Clark" (Waters), 70
 - "the blob," effect of, 125
- The Raven and the First Men (Reid), **183**
- Tierra del Fuego, 8, 48
- Titi harvest, 82
- Torishima Island, 148–52, 155
- travel, 49, 50
- Triangle Island, 122, 123, 129, 217
- Trudeau Government, 206, 212
- tubenoses, 67–69
- tufted puffins, 122, 131–32, 134–35, 137–38

- University of Otago, 82
- University of Victoria, 172, 223
- urchins, 155

- Vancouver Island, 59, 138
 - vegetation benefits from guano, 42
- VLCCs (very large crude carriers), 207

- Washington State, 154
- weather systems, 38–39, 50, 190
- western grebes, 230
- whimbrels, 97
- white-tailed eagles, 177
- whooping cranes, 119
- wimberels, 230
- winter wrens, 172
- wolf-birds. *See* common ravens

wolves, 169, 172, 181, 185

yellow-billed loons, 198–201, **200**

Yellow Sea, 200

zooplankton, 94